PTRL4011

±bhY[fUhYX'C]`# Ug':]Y`X'9jU`iUh]cb'6'fH\Yg]gŁ

HYfa 'Hk c''#'&\$&%

7ci fgY[·]Cj Yfj]Yk

GhJZZ 7 cbhJWh 8 YhJ] `g

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]lm	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
:ifeUb'@Y! <iggu]b< th=""><th>∄ feUb"\i ggU]b4 i bgk "YXi "Ui</th><th>H67</th><th>&% ⁻H9H6</th><th>- ' ,) ') % +</th></iggu]b<>	∄ feUb"\i ggU]b4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	H67	&% ⁻ H9H6	- ' ,) ') % +

@YWhi fYfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`		5j U]`UV]`]hm	@cWJhjcb	D\cbY
A]WXUY`G_]bbYf	a]VXUY`"g_]bbYf	‰	%		‰

7ci fgY 8YHJ] g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg *

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

H\Y`ghi XYbhg`[U]b`\UbX!cb`Yl dYf]YbWY`cZh\Y`Wta d`YhY`Yj U`i Uh]cb`cZUb`UWn U``Z]Y`X`cZg\cfY`5i ghfU`]U" h\]g`Wti fgY`Wtj Yfg`fUŁ'h\Y`Wtbghfi Wh]cb`cZU`Wta di hYf]gYX`YWtbca]Wa cXY``]bWtfdcfUh]b[`'h\Y`Z]gWJ``hYfa g Zcf'c]``UbX`[Ug`XYj Y`cda Ybhg`cZg\cfY`5i ghfU`]Už`fVŁ'fYgYfj c]f`Yb[]bYYf]b[`UbX`g]a i `Uh]cb`cZfYgYfj c]fflyk hc`dfYX]WhfYgYfj Ygž'dfcXi Wh]cb'dYfZcfa UbWY`UbX`Z]Y`X`XYj Y`cda Ybhcdh]cbg`fh\]g`U`gc`]bj c`j Yg`UggYgg]b[h\Y`YWtbca]Wg`cZh\Y`Z]Y`X`XYj Y`cdYa Ybhcdh]cbgŁ'UbX`fWŁ'j U`i]b['h\Y`Z]Y`X`UbX`Zcfa i `Uh]b['U`V]X`hc UWei]fY`U'dUfh]WdUh]b[']bhYfYgh]b'h\Y`dfcdYfm'

7 ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg

5 ZHYfigi WWYggZi ``mWcad`Yh]b['h\]g'WcifgYz'mci 'g\ci `X'VY'UV`Y'hc.

@YUfb]b['Ci HWca Y	95 GHJ[Y %7ca dYhYbWJYg
3 11 1 1 3 3	D9' "&ž'D9' "' ž'D9' "(ž'D9&"&ž D9&"'

HYUWX]b[GlfUhY[]Yg

D`YUgY fYZYf hc h\Y]bZcfa Uh]cb]b A ccX`Y

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

5ggYgga Ybh'hUg_	K Y][\h	8i Y [.] 8UhY	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg 5ggYggYX
DHF @(\$5% fH\Yg]g 62	%\$\$I	%&#\$, #&\$&%`\$).\$\$`DA</td><td>%</td></tr></tbody></table>	

5ggYgga Ybh'8YHJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% DHF @(\$\%fH\Yg]g 6\!

8YHJ]`g.

DHF@(\$%%fH\Yg]g'6\!' 'CjYfU'`'Wcblf]Vi h]cb'hc'Z]bU'`a Uf_')\$i

- K f]hhyb F Ydcfhifl) | Ł/
- DUff)WdUf)cb A Uf_g f) | Ł/
- J]XYcDfYgYbhUhcbff%\$1 Ł/
- DHF@(\$%\$"f)\$1 Ł
- 9b[]bYYf]b['FYdcfh'/'9Wcbca]WAcXY`k]``VY'[fUXYX'Ug'fGN#@L"

5 https://bxubwww.Fyei]fYaYbhg

 $\hbox{Ghi XYbhg'UfY'ghfcb[`m'YbWc'i fU[YX'hc'UhhYbX'U```WUggYg'UbX'fYj]Yk'``YWhfY'fY'WcfX]b[g''' } \\$

7 ci fgY GWX YXi `Y

J]Yk 'WUgg'hja YHUV'Y

H]a YtUV`Y

8 UhY	Hmd Y	7 cbhYbh
C 'K YY'&) 'A Um!'&,		
A Um		
K YY_"%" %"A Um"!"(">i bY	@YWhifY	H\Yg]g`]blfcXi Wjcb`UbX`YI dYWUljcbg
	Hi H@UV	6i]`X]b[`]b]hJU``XmbUa]Wa cXY``UbX` 7 U`]VfUhJcb
K YY_'&.'+'>i bY'!'%%	Hi h@UV	Gk YYngdch]XYbh]Z]WUh]cb
>i bY		
_ `	Hi h@UV	A i `hjd`Y`k Y```g]a i `Uhjcbg
>i bY		
_ ` '	Hi H@UV	Ai`hjd`Y'kY``'g]ai`Uhjcbg
>i bY		
K YY_")."&, ">i bY"!"&">i `m	@YWn fY	@YWhifY!%9Wcbca]WacXY``]b[
	5ggYgga Ybh	9b[]bYYf]b['fYdcfh
K YY_'*.')		
K_YY_"+."%&">i_`m"!"%*">i_`m	Hi H@UV	9Wcbca]Wa cXY``]b[
	@YWhifY	@YWi fY!&`9Wcbca]Wa cXY``]b[
K_YY_', .'%-'>i `m!'&' '>i `m	Hi h@UV	9Wcbca]Wa cXY``]b[
	@YWhifY	@YWhifY!'JUiUhjcb
K_YY_''&*'>i `m!'' \$'>i `m	5ggYgga Ybh	9Wcbca]Wa cXY`
K YY_"%\$."&"5i[igh!"*		
5i[igh		

FYgci fWfg

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWfg

.

kkk"UddYU"Wca"Ui_fH\Y'5i glfU`]Ub'DYlfc`Yi a 'DfcXi Wfjcb'UbX'9l d`cfUlfjcb'5ggcWjUlfjcbŁ

kkk "dYgu"Wca "Ui_fH\Y`DYlfc`Yia '9Id`cfUh]cb GcW]YlmcZ5i glfU`]UŁ

kkk"gdk"U"cf["....fGcWJYhmcZDYhfcd\mg]WJghg7"KY"@c["5bU'mghgk

<u>k k k "gdY"cf[</u> 'fGcW]YhmcZDYhfc`Yi a '9b[]bYYfgŁ

kkk"Ud]"cf[f5a Yf]WUb DYlfc Yi a '±ogh]h hY - : cf DYlfc Yi a 'GlUbXUfXgŁ

.

 $\label{lem:condition} Gh XYbhg gYY_]b[`fYgci fW'g `WJb `U`gc `cVhJ]b `Ugg]ghJbW' \end{tabular} \ BGK $$ `@]VfUfm' ``C bY `ghJfh]b[`dc]bhZcf Ugg]ghJbW' `]g.$

7ci fgY 9j U'i Uh]cb UbX 8Yj Y'cda Ybh

a]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Wkcc``\UgʻXYjY`cdYX`U`[i]XY`]bY`hc`\Y`d`mci`k\YbʻgiVa]hhjb['U`WcifgY`Ugg][baYbh'

pWci fU[Y'mci 'hc'fYhU]b'U'WcdmicZYj YfmiUgg][ba Ybhigi Va]hhYX'Zcf'UggYgga Ybh'Zcf'mci f'ck b'fYWcfX i']b'\UfXWcdmicf'Y`YWrfcb]WZcfa "

gYgga Ybhgʻa i ghi\Uj YʻUbʻUggYgga YbhWcj Yfʻg\YYhUHUWXYX".

fgY Wca d`Yh]cb

pY Wead `Yhjeb fYei]fYg gi Va]gg]cb cZU``UggYggaYbh]hYag": U]`ifY he gi Va]hU``UggYggaYbh]hYag Ygi`h]b h\Y Uk UfX cZUb I bgUhjgZJWefm: U]`ifY fI: E[fUXY Zef h\Y 7 cifgY ib`Ygg gdYWJU` XYfUhjeb \Ug VYYb gi Va]hhYX UbX UddfejYX" D`YUgY behYž U WeadYhYbWn\ifX`Y cZ)\$i]g Udd`]YX he pU`UggYggaYbh'

' Gi Va]gg]cb cZUb 5gg][ba Ybh

Uf_g`Zcf`Ub`Ugg][ba Ybh'UfY`cb`mdcgg]V`Y`k\Yb`Ub`Ugg][ba Ybh']g`fYV\Y]j YX`Vmh\Y`Xi Y`XUhY"`

bXYfgHUbX`H\Un'Uh'Hja Yg`mci `a Umbch`VY`UV`Y`hc`gi Va]h`Ub`Ugg][ba Ybh`cb`Hja Yž`UbX`H\Y`GW\cc``k]`` La cXUHY`UbmZJ]f`UbX`fYUgcbUV`Y`Yl HYbg]cb"`K Y`k ci `X`fYWca a YbX`mci `fYj]Yk `H\Y`l BGK `GdYWJU` |XYfUHjcb`[i]XY`]bYg`—`gYY`gYWfjcb`VY`ck"

gi Va]gg]cb'k]``bchVY'UWWdhYX'UbX'k]``VY'Wcbg]XYfYX'Ug'bc'gi Va]gg]cb"

W]U`7cbg]XYfUh]cb

Wb`Udd`m'Zcf`gdYWJU``Wcbg]XYfUh]cb`h\fci[\<u>H\Y`BiWYig`GhXYbh<iV</u>`k\Yb`]``bYgg`cf`ch\Yf ghUbWfg`]bhYfZYfY`k]h\`mcif`UggYggaYbhdYfZcfaUbWf"`G]W_bYggža]gUXjYbhifY`cf`ch\Yf ghUbWfg`VYmcbX`mcif`Wcbhfc``aUm

/ DfYj Ybhmci 'Zfca 'Wca d`Yh]b['U'Wci fgY'fYei]fYa Ybh / DYYd'mci 'Zfca 'UhYbX]b['Ub'UggYggUV`Y'UW]j]hm

Ya]hh]b['UggYggUV'Y'k cf_'Zcf'U'Wci fgY

ZYWimci fidYfZcfa UbWY]biUggYggUV`Yik cf_žVYi]hUiZcfa U``YbX!cZgYa YgHYf WUggiHyghžU``UVcfUhcfmHyghžUigYa]bUfidfYgYbHUhjcbicfiUbmich\YfiZcfa icZ

YUgY`WcbHUWfih\Y`7 ci fgY`7 cbj Ybcf`]a a YX]UhY`mcbWY`mci `\Uj Y`Wca d`YhYX`h\Y`gdYW]U` odd`]WUh]cbž'bc``UhYf'h\Ub`cbY`k YY_`Zfca `gi Va]gg]cb"

A cfY`XYhJ]`g`cb`gdYVJJU``Wcbg]XYfUh]cb`WJb`VY`Zci bX`Uh`k k k "ghi XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #gdYVJJU`!Vcbg]XYfUh]cb

- I BGK "@YUfb]b["7YblfY"! "k k k ""\\"i bgk "YXi "Ui
- 7 ci bgY``]b['gi ddcfh! 'k k k "Wti bgY``]b["i bak "YXi "Ui

9ei]huv`Y`@Yufb]b[`GYfj]WYg`U]a g`hc`dfcj]XY`U```gh XYbhg`k]h\`U`ZYYY`UbX`WcbZ]XYbh]U``gYfj]WY`h\Uh dfcj]XYg`dfUWh]WU``gi ddcfhihc`Ybgi fY`h\Uh'mci f`\YU`h\`WcbX]h]cb`XcYgbfhiUXj YfgY`mUZZYWhimci f`gh X]Yg"`\hdg.##gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #Y`g

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

Mci f`YWi fYf'UbX'h\Y'I b]j Yfg]lmk]``YI dYWimci f`gi Va]lhYX'Ugg][ba Ybhg'UfY'hfi `mmci f`ck b`k cf_"'I BGK \Ug'j Yfm\WYUf'[i]XY`]bYg'cb`k \Uhd`U[]Uf]ga `]g'UbX'\ck 'hc'Uj c]X']h'D`U[]Uf]ga `]g'i g]b['th\Y'k cfXg'cf]XYUg'cZch\Yfg'UbX'dfYgYbhjb['th\Ya 'Ug'mci f`ck b"'D`U[]Uf]ga `]g'U'mdY'cZ]bhY``YWi U`'th\YZh'\±i\Wb'hU_Y a UbmZcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY'\W\YUhjb['hc'U\W]XYbhU``m\wcdm]b['Zfca 'U'gci f\W'k]h\ci hU\W_bck `YX[Ya Ybh' H\Y'I b]j Yfg]lm\Ug'UXcdhYX'Ub'YXi \Whj Y`UddfcU\W.'hc'd`U[]Uf]ga 'UbX'\Ug'XYj Y`cdYX'U'fUb[Y'cZ fYgci f\W'g'hc'gi ddcfhghi XYbhg"'5```h\Y'XYhU]`g'cb'd`U[]Uf]ga ž]b\Wi X]b['gca Y'i gYZ ``fYgci f\W'gž\Wb'VY Zci bX'Uhk k k "qhi XYbhi' bak "YXi "Ui #d`U[]Uf]ga "

 $5 ```A]b]b["9b[]bYYf]b["ghi XYbhg"UfY"fYei]fYX"hc "Wca d`YhY"U"ghi XYbhXYWUfUh]cb" Zcf"UWUXYa]W]bhY[f]hm k \]W.]g"ci h]bYX']b"h\Y"Ugg][ba YbhWcj Yf"g\YYhg""6mg][b]b["h\]g"XYWUfUh]cbž"mci "U[fYY"h\Uh'mci f"k cf_"]g mci f"ck b"cf][]bU"k cf_"$

⊋mci 'bYYX'gca Y'UXX]h]cbU``gi ddcfhk]h\ 'mci f`k f]h]b['g_]``gž'd`YUgY'WcbhUWh\Y'@YUfb]b['7 YbhfY'cf'j]Yk gca Y'cZh\Y'fYgci fWg'cb'h\Y]f`k YVg]hY. 'k k k "`Wi bgk "YXi "Ui "'H\Y'@YUfb]b['7 YbhfY']g'XYg][bYX'hc'\Y`d mci ']a dfcj Y'mci f'UWUXYa]Wk f]h]b['UbX'Wca a i b]WUh]cb'g_]``g"'Gca Y'ghi XYbhg'i gY'h\Y'7 YbhfY'gYfj]W/g VYWUi gY'h\YmUfY'Z]bX]b['h\Y]f'Ugg][ba Ybhg'U'W\U``Yb[Yžch\Yfg'VYWUi gY'h\Ymk Ubhhc']a dfcj Y'Ub'U`fYUXm gi WW/ggZ ``UWUXYa]WdYfZcfa UbW/"

5 WUXYa]W = b Zcfa Uh cb

7 ci fgY F Ygi `hg

: cf:XYHJ]g cb I BGK 'UggYgga Ybhdc']Whž'd'YUgY j]g]h k k k k "gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #UggYgga Ybh

±0`gca Y`]bgHJbWYg`mci f`Z]bU``Wci fgY`fYgi `ha UmVY`k]h\\Y`X`UbX`bchfY`YUgYX`cb`h\Y`I BGK `d`UbbYX`XUhY" H\\]g`]g`]bX]WJhYX`Vm'U`Wci fgY`[fUXY`fYgi `hcZY]h\Yf.

- @9 '- ']bX]\WUhYg'mci '\Uj Y'bch\Wca d'YhYX'cbY'cf'a cfY']hYa g'cZUggYgga Ybh'cf
- K 8]bX]WUhYg h\YfY]g Ub]ggi Y k]h\ cbY cf a cfY Ugg][ba Ybh'cf
- K 7 '--'k \]W\`]bX]\WUhYg`mci `\Uj Y`Udd`]YX`Zcf`GdY\\JU``7 cbg]XYfUh]cb`Xi Y`hc`]``bYgg`cf`a]gUXj Ybhi fY UbX`h\Y`\vci fgY`fYgi `hg`\Uj Y`bch\VYYb`Z]bU`]gYX"

±0.'Y]h\Yf'YjYbh]hk ci `X`VY`mci f`fYgdcbg]V]`]mhc`WcbhUWh\Y`7 ci fgY`7 cbj YbYf`Ug`gccb`Ug`dfUWf)WUV`Y`Vi h bc``UhYf`h\Ub`Zj Y`f) Ł`XUmg`UZhYf`fY`YUgY`cZh\Y`Wci fgY`fYgi `h'`Zmci `Xcb'hWcbhUWh\Y`Wcbj YbYf`cb`h]a Yž mci `a UmVY`fYei]fYX`hc`fY!gi Va]h'Ub`Ugg][ba Ybhcf`fY!g]hh\Y`Z]bU``YI Ua `UbX`a UmfYgi `h']b`mci `ZU]`]b[`h\Y Wci fgY"`Mci `k ci `X`U`gc`\Uj Y`U`B 7 `fWci fgY`bchWca d`YhYXŁ'a Uf_`cb`mci f`hfUbgWf]dh'UbX`k ci `X`bYYX`hc`fY! Ybfc```]b`h\Y`Wci fgY"

.

Ghi Xm]b['U'Wci fgY]b h\Y GW\cc`cZA]bYfU`g UbX 9bYf[mF Ygci fV\yg 9b[]bYYf]b['UhI BGK

.

FYdcfhk f]h]b[[i]XY

 $H\Y'GW\Cc``\Ug'U'F\underline{YdcfnK}\underline{f}hb[\underline{\ ';\ i\]XY'fF\underline{K}\underline{\ '}\underline{\ '}Uj\ U]`UV'Y''5'W\cdmcZh\]g']g'Uj\ U]`UV'Y'cb'h\Y'W\cifgYAccX'Y'g]hY''$

.

7ca di h]b[F Ygci fW/g UbX +bhYfbYh5 WW/gg F Yei]fYa Ybhg

I BGK `A]bYfU`g`UbX`9bYf[mF Ygci fVWg`9b[]bYYf]b['dfcj]XYg`V`YbXYX``YUfb]b['i g]b['h\Y`cb!`]bY`A ccX`Y @A G`f@YUfb]b[`A UbU[Ya Ybh'Gmgh'a Ł"·5`gc 'gYY`! 'HfUbg]h]cb]b['hc 'C b`]bY @YUfb]b[.``<u>k k k "Wcj]X% ghi Xmcb`]bY"i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>

#i]g'YggYbh]U``h\Uhimci `\Uj Y'UWW'gg'hc'U'D7 `cf'bchYVcc_'Wca di hYf"`A cV]`Y'XYj]W'g'gi W\'Ug'ga Ufhd\cbYg UbX'hUV`Yhg'a Um'Wca d`]a Ybh``YUfb]b[ž'Vi hUWW'gg'hc'U'D7 `cf'bchYVcc_'Wca di hYf']g'U`gc'fYei]fYX"'BchYh\Un'gca Y'qdYWJU`]qhYb[]bYYf]b[`qcZk UfY']q'bchUj U]`UV`Y'Zcf'A UWWca di hYfg"

- A]b]b['9b[]bYYf]b['Gh XYbhq. 'C A 6'; (,
- DYhfc`Yi a '9b[]bYYf]b['Gh XYbhg.'H9H6'@'('/'@'')

#i]g fYWca a YbXYX h\Uhmci `\Uj Y fY[i `Uf`]bhYfbYhUWW gg hc dUfh]W]dUhY]b Zcfi a `X]gW gg]cb 'UbX [fci d k cf_"'Hc fi b A ccX`Y a cghYZZYWf]j Y`mž mci 'g\ci `X`\Uj Y.

5W_bck `YX[Ya YbhcZ7ci bhfm

5ddYbX]l. '9b[]bYYfg'5i glfU`]U'f95Ł'DfcZYgg]cbU`'9b[]bYYf'7ca dYhYbWm GHJbXUfX

Dfc[fUa '±bhYbXYX'@YUfb]b['CihWca Yg	
?bck `YX[Y'UbX'g_]```VUgY	
D9%%7cadfY\Ybg]j Yžh\YcfmVUgYX`i bXYfgHJbX]b[`cZh\Y`i bXYfd]bb]b[`bUhi fU``UbXd\mg]WJ``gWJYbWYg`UbX`h\Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[`Z bXUaYbHJ`g`Udd`]WJV`Y`hc`h\Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[`X]gWJd`]bY	
D9%"&`7cbWYdhiU``ibXYfghUbX]b[`cZh\Y`aUh\YaUh]WgžbiaYf]WU``UbU`mg]gžghUh]gh]WgžUbX WcadihYf`UbX`]bZcfaUh]cb`gW]YbWYg`k\]W\`ibXYfd]b`h\Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[`X]gW]d`]bY	
D9%" :=b!XYdh\`i bXYfgfUbX]b['cZgdYW]U`]ghVcX]Yg`cZ_bck `YX[Y`k]h\]b`h\Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[X]gW]d`]bY	
D9%"('8]gWYfba YbhcZ_bck 'YX[Y'XYj Y`cda YbhUbX'fYgYUfW\'X]fYWf]cbg'k]h\]b'h\Y Yb[]bYYf]b['X]gW]d`]bY	
D9%") '? bck `YX[Y'cZYb[]bYYf]b['XYg][b'dfUWfJWY'UbX'WcbHYl hi U``ZUWcfg']a dUWfJb['h\YYb[]bYYf]b['X]gWJd`]bY	
D9%"*`I_bXYfgHJbX]b[`cZh\Y`gWcdYz`df]bWjd`Ygz`bcfa_gz`UVWci_bHJV]`]hjYg`UbX`Vci_bXg`cZ gi_gHJ]bUV`Y`Yb[]bYYf]b[`dfUWfJWY`]b`h\Y`gdYWjZJWX]gWjd`]bY	
9b[]bYYf]b['Udd`]WUh]cb'UV]`]lm	
D9&"%5dd`]WUh]cb`cZYghUV`]g\YX`Yb[]bYYf]b[`a Yh\cXg`hc`Wca d`Yl `Yb[]bYYf]b[`dfcV`Ya gc`j]b[